

# Declaration of Independence

- Written at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Continental Congress
- Written by Thomas Jefferson and a committee chosen by him
- He based it on historical information
- Delegates from every state signed the declaration. This was a courageous thing to do because it was treason if Britain won.

## Part 1

- reason for the declaration
- ideas about government
- 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph "We hold these truths to be self-evident...  
↳ unalienable = rights that cannot be taken away b/c they are God given  
↳ pursuit of happiness = the right to own land / property

## Part 2

- "He" = King George
- grievances (complaints) against the King & Parliament

## Part 3

- Actual declaring of independence & freedom
- Official separation from Britain... war is now official

John Hancock: The first signer of the Declaration

- Written in 17 days, by 5 men, including Thomas Jefferson, John Adams & Benjamin Franklin

### GA Signers

- Button Gwinnett
- Lyman Hall
- George Walton

56 people total